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# Bis[(2,2-dimethylpropanoyloxy)methyl] {[2-(6-amino-9H-purin-9-yl)ethoxy]methyl}phosphonate-succinic acid (2/1)

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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; T = 296 K; mean  $\sigma$ (C–C) = 0.004 Å; R factor = 0.046; wR factor = 0.143; data-to-parameter ratio = 17.3.

The title compound, C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>32</sub>N<sub>5</sub>O<sub>8</sub>P·0.5C<sub>4</sub>H<sub>6</sub>O<sub>4</sub>, is composed of two 9-{2-[bis(pivaloyloxymethoxy)phosphinylmethoxy]ethyl}adenine, commonly known as adefovir dipivoxil (AD), molecules linked to the carboxylic acid groups of succinic acid (SA). The asymmetric unit contains one molecule of AD and half a molecule of SA, which sits on an inversion center. Both adenine units in the two AD molecules make AD-SA  $N-H\cdots O$  and  $SA-AD O-H\cdots N$  hydrogen bonds to SA. In addition, the intermolecular AD-AD N-H···O-P hydrogen bond serves to stabilize the cocrystal. There is also a  $\pi - \pi$  stacking interaction [interplanar spacing 3.34 (19) Å] between adjacent inversion-related adenine groups.

#### **Related literature**

For the synthesis and process optimization of 9-{2-[bis-(pivaloyloxymethoxy)phosphinylmethoxy]ethyl}adenine, see: Starrett et al. (1992); Yu et al. (1999). For the biological and pharmacological relevance of 9-{2-[bis(pivaloyloxymethoxy)phosphinylmethoxy]ethyl}adenine, see: Qaqish et al. (2003); Julander et al. (2002). For the structure of a hydrate of the title compound, see: Chang et al. (2007).



#### **Experimental**

#### Crystal data

 $C_{20}H_{32}N_5O_8P \cdot 0.5C_4H_6O_4$  $\gamma = 80.407 \ (8)^{\circ}$  $M_r = 560.52$ V = 1443.5 (4) Å<sup>3</sup> Triclinic,  $P\overline{1}$ Z = 2a = 7.7122 (12) ÅMo  $K\alpha$  radiation b = 10.1577 (15) Å  $\mu = 0.15 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ c = 19.185 (3) Å T = 296 K $\alpha = 80.409 \ (8)^{\circ}$  $0.11 \times 0.10 \times 0.08 \; \mathrm{mm}$  $\beta = 79.718 \ (9)^{\circ}$ 

#### Data collection

R

| Bruker SMART CCD                       | 49737 measured reflections             |
|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| diffractometer                         | 7222 independent reflections           |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan      | 4593 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| (SADABS; Bruker, 2002)                 | $R_{\rm int} = 0.053$                  |
| $T_{\min} = 0.982, \ T_{\max} = 0.987$ |                                        |
| Refinement                             |                                        |

| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.046$ | H atoms treated by a mixture of                            |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| $wR(F^2) = 0.143$               | independent and constrained                                |
| S = 1.01                        | refinement                                                 |
| 7222 reflections                | $\Delta \rho_{\rm max} = 0.38 \text{ e} \text{ Å}^{-3}$    |
| 417 parameters                  | $\Delta \rho_{\rm min} = -0.29 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |

#### Table 1 Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D - H \cdots A$                    | D-H        | $H \cdot \cdot \cdot A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D - \mathbf{H} \cdot \cdot \cdot A$ |
|-------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|
| $N1 - H1C \cdot \cdot \cdot O1^{i}$ | 0.812 (19) | 2.14 (2)                | 2.941 (2)    | 170.16 (18)                          |
| $N1 - H1B \cdots O9$                | 0.79 (2)   | 2.05 (2)                | 2.842 (2)    | 175 (2)                              |
| $O10-H10\cdots N4$                  | 0.84 (2)   | 1.91 (2)                | 2.734 (2)    | 166 (2)                              |

Symmetry code: (i) x + 1, y - 1, z.

Data collection: SMART (Bruker, 2002); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2002); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: ORTEP-3 for Windows (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: WinGX (Farrugia, 1999).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: PK2386).

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# supplementary materials

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# Bis[(2,2-dimethylpropanoyloxy)methyl] {[2-(6-amino-9*H*-purin-9-yl)ethoxy]methyl}phosphonate-succinic acid (2/1)

### Sungyup Jung, Jeong-Myeong Ha and Il Won Kim

### Comment

9-{2-[Bis(pivaloyloxymethoxy)phosphinylmethoxy]ethyl}adenine, also known as adefovir dipivoxil (AD), is a broad-spectrum antiviral from the class of acyclic nucleoside phosphonates. It is an orally bioavailable prodrug of
9-[2-(phosphonylmethoxy)ethyl] adenine, which acts as a chain terminator nucleotide analogue and is effective against the human immunodeficiency virus, herpes viruses, Epstein–Barr virus, retroviruses, cytomegalovirus, and other DNA viruses (Yu *et al.*, 1999; Julander *et al.*, 2002; Qaqish *et al.*, 2003). In the present study, we report a new cocrystal of AD with succinic acid to later study the physical characteristics, such as thermal stability and *in vitro* release behavior.

#### Experimental

The title compound was formed during cocrystallization in a 2:1 molar ratio of 9-{2-[bis(pivaloyloxymethoxy)phosphinylmethoxy]ethyl}adenine, commonly known as adefovir dipivoxil, (0.4 mmol, AMoRe Pacific Co., purity > 99%) and succinic acid (0.2 mmol, Sigma–Aldrich, purity > 99%). The two components were dissolved in ethanol (3 ml, Samchun Chemical, Korea, HPLC grade) and heated at 45–50°C for 1 h. The prepared solution was stored in a 25°C incubator, and the crystals were started to be visible after about 1 d. After 2 more weeks, the crystals were filtered, washed with deionized water (Resistivity > 18.2 M $\Omega$ -cm; Direct-Q, Millipore), and dried for 24 h in a 40°C vacuum oven.

#### Refinement

All H atoms were located in a difference map. Methyl hydrogens on the *tert*-butyl carbons were positioned with idealized geometry using a riding model with C—H = 0.96 Å and  $U_{iso} = 1.5U_{eq}$  (C<sub>Me</sub>). All other hydrogens were freely refined.

#### **Computing details**

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 2002); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2002); data reduction: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2002); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 1999).



### Figure 1

The molecular structure of the title compound, showing 20% probability displacement ellipsoids. H atoms are shown as small spheres of arbitrary radius. Intermolecular interactions are shown as dashed lines. [Symmetry code: (i) -x + 2, -y - 1, -z].



#### Figure 2

Crystal packing diagram for the title compound. For clarity, H atoms are shown only for those involved in hydrogen bonding (dashed lines).

# Bis[(2,2-dimethylpropanoyloxy)methyl] {[2-(6-amino-9*H*-purin-9-yl)ethoxy]methyl}phosphonate-succinic acid (2/1)

| Crystal data                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| $C_{20}H_{32}N_5O_8P \cdot 0.5C_4H_6O_4$ $M_r = 560.52$ Triclinic, $P\overline{1}$ Hall symbol: -P 1 $a = 7.7122 (12) \text{ Å}$ $b = 10.1577 (15) \text{ Å}$ $c = 19.185 (3) \text{ Å}$ $a = 80.409 (8)^{\circ}$ $\beta = 79.718 (9)^{\circ}$ $\gamma = 80.407 (8)^{\circ}$ $V = 1443.5 (4) \text{ Å}^3$ | Z = 2<br>F(000) = 594<br>$D_x = 1.290 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$<br>Melting point: 410 K<br>Mo Ka radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ Å}$<br>Cell parameters from 9846 reflections<br>$\theta = 2.2-25.7^{\circ}$<br>$\mu = 0.15 \text{ mm}^{-1}$<br>T = 296  K<br>Block, colourless<br>$0.11 \times 0.10 \times 0.08 \text{ mm}$ |
| Data collection                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Bruker SMART CCD<br>diffractometer<br>Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube<br>Graphite monochromator<br>$\varphi$ and $\omega$ scans                                                                                                                                                                  | Absorption correction: multi-scan<br>( <i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2002)<br>$T_{min} = 0.982$ , $T_{max} = 0.987$<br>49737 measured reflections<br>7222 independent reflections                                                                                                                                                |

| 4593 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$                             | $h = -10 \rightarrow 10$                                  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| $R_{\rm int} = 0.053$                                              | $k = -13 \rightarrow 13$                                  |
| $\theta_{\rm max} = 28.4^{\circ},  \theta_{\rm min} = 1.1^{\circ}$ | $l = -25 \rightarrow 25$                                  |
| Refinement                                                         |                                                           |
| Refinement on $F^2$                                                | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier          |
| Least-squares matrix: full                                         | map                                                       |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.046$                                    | Hydrogen site location: inferred from                     |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.143$                                                  | neighbouring sites                                        |
| S = 1.01                                                           | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent               |
| 7222 reflections                                                   | and constrained refinement                                |
| 417 parameters                                                     | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0783P)^2]$                   |
| 0 restraints                                                       | where $P = (F_{o}^{2} + 2F_{c}^{2})/3$                    |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant                    | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\rm max} < 0.001$                       |
| direct methods                                                     | $\Delta \rho_{\rm max} = 0.38 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |
|                                                                    | $\Delta \rho_{\rm min} = -0.29 \text{ e} \text{ Å}^{-3}$  |

#### Special details

**Geometry**. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement**. Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted *R*-factor *wR* and goodness of fit *S* are based on  $F^2$ , conventional *R*-factors *R* are based on *F*, with *F* set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating *R*-factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. *R*-factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on *F*, and *R*-factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

|      | x            | у             | Ζ            | $U_{ m iso}$ */ $U_{ m eq}$ |  |
|------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--|
| P1   | 0.85354 (6)  | 0.35488 (4)   | 0.23364 (3)  | 0.04127 (14)                |  |
| O2   | 1.16908 (15) | 0.27477 (11)  | 0.16611 (7)  | 0.0465 (3)                  |  |
| H22A | 0.869 (3)    | -0.400 (2)    | 0.0252 (13)  | 0.083 (8)*                  |  |
| 01   | 0.75924 (17) | 0.37739 (12)  | 0.17242 (7)  | 0.0520 (3)                  |  |
| H7A  | 1.410 (3)    | 0.2107 (19)   | 0.1924 (10)  | 0.052 (5)*                  |  |
| N4   | 1.30471 (18) | -0.10694 (13) | 0.07213 (8)  | 0.0408 (3)                  |  |
| H6A  | 1.364 (3)    | 0.2683 (19)   | 0.0495 (10)  | 0.050 (5)*                  |  |
| N5   | 1.40907 (18) | 0.07897 (12)  | 0.08442 (7)  | 0.0376 (3)                  |  |
| H8A  | 1.137 (3)    | 0.353 (2)     | 0.2554 (13)  | 0.077 (7)*                  |  |
| O10  | 1.08166 (19) | -0.23084 (12) | 0.01701 (8)  | 0.0561 (4)                  |  |
| H1C  | 1.590 (3)    | -0.454 (2)    | 0.1269 (10)  | 0.047 (5)*                  |  |
| N1   | 1.5210 (2)   | -0.38651 (15) | 0.11658 (10) | 0.0497 (4)                  |  |
| H5   | 1.177 (3)    | 0.0849 (19)   | 0.0460 (10)  | 0.054 (5)*                  |  |
| 06   | 0.79832 (17) | 0.45855 (12)  | 0.28933 (7)  | 0.0545 (3)                  |  |
| H7B  | 1.377 (3)    | 0.371 (2)     | 0.1459 (10)  | 0.057 (5)*                  |  |
| O3   | 0.83198 (18) | 0.21639 (11)  | 0.28310(7)   | 0.0526 (3)                  |  |
| H6B  | 1.549 (3)    | 0.2239 (18)   | 0.0706 (10)  | 0.054 (6)*                  |  |
| C3   | 1.4627 (2)   | -0.14293 (15) | 0.09965 (9)  | 0.0350 (4)                  |  |
| H1A  | 1.870 (3)    | -0.1491 (19)  | 0.1681 (11)  | 0.059 (6)*                  |  |
| N2   | 1.7135 (2)   | -0.26489 (14) | 0.14725 (9)  | 0.0508 (4)                  |  |
| H15B | 0.551 (3)    | 0.523 (2)     | 0.2714 (12)  | 0.071 (7)*                  |  |
| N3   | 1.6779 (2)   | -0.02193 (14) | 0.13207 (9)  | 0.0513 (4)                  |  |

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters  $(A^2)$ 

| H15A | 0.633 (3)  | 0.619 (2)     | 0.3206 (12)   | 0.078 (7)*  |
|------|------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| C4   | 1.5280 (2) | -0.02841 (15) | 0.10754 (9)   | 0.0372 (4)  |
| H22B | 0.974 (3)  | -0.383 (2)    | -0.0530 (12)  | 0.065 (6)*  |
| 04   | 0.9500 (2) | 0.00392 (13)  | 0.25970 (8)   | 0.0628 (4)  |
| H8B  | 1.104 (3)  | 0.456 (2)     | 0.1946 (12)   | 0.073 (7)*  |
| 07   | 0.5407 (2) | 0.45750 (14)  | 0.37225 (8)   | 0.0645 (4)  |
| C5   | 1.2792 (2) | 0.02556 (16)  | 0.06432 (10)  | 0.0415 (4)  |
| C2   | 1.5646 (2) | -0.26729 (15) | 0.12075 (9)   | 0.0383 (4)  |
| H9B  | 0.689 (4)  | 0.071 (3)     | 0.2924 (16)   | 0.112 (10)* |
| C6   | 1.4277 (3) | 0.22069 (16)  | 0.08249 (11)  | 0.0438 (4)  |
| H1B  | 1.438 (3)  | -0.3928(19)   | 0.0988 (10)   | 0.044 (6)*  |
| C7   | 1.3572 (2) | 0.27262 (18)  | 0.15218 (11)  | 0.0450 (4)  |
| H9A  | 0.792 (3)  | 0.126 (2)     | 0.2055 (14)   | 0.088 (8)*  |
| C22  | 0.9785 (3) | -0.42444 (17) | -0.00200 (12) | 0.0436 (4)  |
| H10  | 1.161 (3)  | -0.206 (2)    | 0.0348 (13)   | 0.081 (8)*  |
| C21  | 1.1118 (2) | -0.36274 (17) | 0.02458 (10)  | 0.0445 (4)  |
| C8   | 1.0864 (3) | 0.3663 (2)    | 0.21406 (13)  | 0.0505 (5)  |
| C1   | 1.7603 (3) | -0.14515 (19) | 0.15018 (13)  | 0.0577 (5)  |
| 09   | 1.2352 (2) | -0.42677 (14) | 0.05093 (11)  | 0.0873 (6)  |
| 05   | 0.8495 (3) | -0.0752 (3)   | 0.37084 (13)  | 0.1501 (12) |
| C9   | 0.7978 (3) | 0.10227 (19)  | 0.25713 (16)  | 0.0618 (6)  |
| C11  | 1.1398 (3) | -0.1700 (2)   | 0.31830 (12)  | 0.0678 (6)  |
| C15  | 0.6237 (3) | 0.5252 (2)    | 0.30718 (14)  | 0.0625 (6)  |
| 08   | 0.4230 (3) | 0.3366 (2)    | 0.31153 (9)   | 0.0959 (6)  |
| C16  | 0.4436 (3) | 0.3614 (2)    | 0.36752 (12)  | 0.0608 (5)  |
| C10  | 0.9642 (3) | -0.0782 (2)   | 0.32119 (13)  | 0.0696 (6)  |
| C18  | 0.2912 (6) | 0.3830 (4)    | 0.4914 (2)    | 0.1566 (19) |
| H18A | 0.1843     | 0.4337        | 0.4764        | 0.235*      |
| H18B | 0.3726     | 0.4436        | 0.4936        | 0.235*      |
| H18C | 0.2627     | 0.3324        | 0.5379        | 0.235*      |
| C14  | 1.2937 (4) | -0.0882(3)    | 0.28699 (18)  | 0.1026 (10) |
| H14A | 1.2850     | -0.0523       | 0.2380        | 0.154*      |
| H14B | 1.4052     | -0.1458       | 0.2894        | 0.154*      |
| H14C | 1.2870     | -0.0155       | 0.3140        | 0.154*      |
| C12  | 1.1638 (5) | -0.2356 (4)   | 0.39287 (18)  | 0.1525 (18) |
| H12A | 1.1480     | -0.1675       | 0.4235        | 0.229*      |
| H12B | 1.2813     | -0.2852       | 0.3922        | 0.229*      |
| H12C | 1.0774     | -0.2960       | 0.4105        | 0.229*      |
| C17  | 0.3749 (4) | 0.2886 (3)    | 0.43929 (13)  | 0.0794 (7)  |
| C20  | 0.5398 (7) | 0.2122 (6)    | 0.4705 (3)    | 0.213 (3)   |
| H20A | 0.5030     | 0.1645        | 0.5170        | 0.320*      |
| H20B | 0.6162     | 0.2752        | 0.4746        | 0.320*      |
| H20C | 0.6030     | 0.1491        | 0.4395        | 0.320*      |
| C19  | 0.2625 (9) | 0.1901 (6)    | 0.4313 (2)    | 0.227 (3)   |
| H19A | 0.2433     | 0.1300        | 0.4754        | 0.341*      |
| H19B | 0.3207     | 0.1392        | 0.3937        | 0.341*      |
| H19C | 0.1501     | 0.2367        | 0.4198        | 0.341*      |
| C13  | 1.1420 (4) | -0.2716 (3)   | 0.2684 (2)    | 0.1238 (13) |
| H13A | 1.2543     | -0.3294       | 0.2651        | 0.186*      |

# supplementary materials

| H13B | 1.1254 | -0.2249 | 0.2217 | 0.186* |
|------|--------|---------|--------|--------|
| H13C | 1.0477 | -0.3249 | 0.2866 | 0.186* |

Atomic displacement parameters  $(Å^2)$ 

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$      |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| P1  | 0.0401 (3)  | 0.0328 (2)  | 0.0502 (3)  | 0.00576 (17) | -0.0116 (2)  | -0.01014 (19) |
| O2  | 0.0360 (7)  | 0.0422 (6)  | 0.0663 (8)  | -0.0040 (5)  | -0.0069 (6)  | -0.0242 (6)   |
| O1  | 0.0506 (8)  | 0.0463 (7)  | 0.0587 (8)  | 0.0086 (6)   | -0.0214 (6)  | -0.0078 (6)   |
| N4  | 0.0401 (8)  | 0.0326 (7)  | 0.0523 (9)  | -0.0019 (6)  | -0.0169 (7)  | -0.0061 (6)   |
| N5  | 0.0391 (8)  | 0.0280 (6)  | 0.0449 (8)  | -0.0019 (5)  | -0.0073 (6)  | -0.0046 (6)   |
| O10 | 0.0544 (9)  | 0.0388 (7)  | 0.0831 (10) | -0.0083 (6)  | -0.0301 (8)  | -0.0090 (6)   |
| N1  | 0.0500 (10) | 0.0280 (7)  | 0.0766 (12) | -0.0011 (7)  | -0.0322 (9)  | -0.0034 (7)   |
| O6  | 0.0524 (8)  | 0.0457 (7)  | 0.0661 (9)  | 0.0058 (6)   | -0.0065 (7)  | -0.0249 (6)   |
| O3  | 0.0654 (9)  | 0.0379 (6)  | 0.0564 (8)  | -0.0030 (6)  | -0.0194 (7)  | -0.0062 (6)   |
| C3  | 0.0367 (9)  | 0.0315 (8)  | 0.0377 (9)  | -0.0033 (6)  | -0.0095 (7)  | -0.0054 (6)   |
| N2  | 0.0493 (9)  | 0.0369 (8)  | 0.0724 (11) | 0.0008 (6)   | -0.0288 (8)  | -0.0117 (7)   |
| N3  | 0.0483 (9)  | 0.0385 (8)  | 0.0751 (11) | -0.0039 (7)  | -0.0245 (8)  | -0.0172 (7)   |
| C4  | 0.0382 (9)  | 0.0317 (8)  | 0.0426 (9)  | -0.0018 (6)  | -0.0082 (7)  | -0.0087 (7)   |
| O4  | 0.0758 (10) | 0.0428 (7)  | 0.0635 (9)  | 0.0123 (6)   | -0.0158 (8)  | -0.0050 (6)   |
| 07  | 0.0757 (10) | 0.0612 (9)  | 0.0554 (9)  | -0.0103 (7)  | 0.0005 (8)   | -0.0159 (7)   |
| C5  | 0.0416 (10) | 0.0335 (8)  | 0.0498 (10) | -0.0018 (7)  | -0.0131 (8)  | -0.0042 (7)   |
| C2  | 0.0400 (9)  | 0.0340 (8)  | 0.0420 (9)  | -0.0027 (7)  | -0.0111 (8)  | -0.0058 (7)   |
| C6  | 0.0421 (11) | 0.0283 (8)  | 0.0588 (12) | -0.0039 (7)  | -0.0047 (9)  | -0.0038 (8)   |
| C7  | 0.0353 (10) | 0.0356 (9)  | 0.0676 (13) | -0.0042 (7)  | -0.0089 (9)  | -0.0167 (9)   |
| C22 | 0.0392 (10) | 0.0415 (9)  | 0.0544 (12) | -0.0054 (8)  | -0.0170 (9)  | -0.0090 (8)   |
| C21 | 0.0420 (10) | 0.0397 (9)  | 0.0553 (11) | -0.0078 (7)  | -0.0155 (9)  | -0.0066 (8)   |
| C8  | 0.0455 (11) | 0.0486 (11) | 0.0624 (13) | -0.0021 (9)  | -0.0105 (10) | -0.0245 (10)  |
| C1  | 0.0504 (12) | 0.0462 (10) | 0.0869 (16) | 0.0009 (9)   | -0.0357 (11) | -0.0201 (10)  |
| 09  | 0.0812 (11) | 0.0438 (8)  | 0.1585 (17) | -0.0067 (7)  | -0.0839 (12) | -0.0076 (9)   |
| O5  | 0.1080 (17) | 0.147 (2)   | 0.1177 (18) | 0.0577 (15)  | 0.0455 (14)  | 0.0593 (15)   |
| C9  | 0.0713 (15) | 0.0328 (9)  | 0.0861 (17) | 0.0026 (9)   | -0.0317 (14) | -0.0108 (10)  |
| C11 | 0.0641 (14) | 0.0598 (13) | 0.0673 (14) | 0.0139 (11)  | -0.0086 (11) | 0.0018 (11)   |
| C15 | 0.0613 (14) | 0.0448 (11) | 0.0703 (15) | 0.0110 (10)  | 0.0058 (12)  | -0.0123 (10)  |
| 08  | 0.0926 (14) | 0.1482 (18) | 0.0600 (11) | -0.0470 (12) | -0.0158 (10) | -0.0182 (11)  |
| C16 | 0.0598 (13) | 0.0672 (13) | 0.0557 (13) | -0.0030 (10) | -0.0095 (11) | -0.0147 (11)  |
| C10 | 0.0685 (15) | 0.0583 (13) | 0.0648 (15) | 0.0093 (11)  | 0.0023 (12)  | 0.0085 (11)   |
| C18 | 0.227 (5)   | 0.119 (3)   | 0.102 (3)   | -0.060 (3)   | 0.081 (3)    | -0.034 (2)    |
| C14 | 0.0750 (19) | 0.108 (2)   | 0.119 (2)   | -0.0001 (16) | -0.0038 (17) | -0.0247 (19)  |
| C12 | 0.117 (3)   | 0.192 (4)   | 0.094 (2)   | 0.056 (3)    | -0.010 (2)   | 0.051 (2)     |
| C17 | 0.107 (2)   | 0.0736 (15) | 0.0561 (14) | -0.0243 (15) | 0.0029 (14)  | -0.0100 (12)  |
| C20 | 0.201 (5)   | 0.230 (5)   | 0.145 (4)   | 0.024 (4)    | -0.028 (4)   | 0.104 (4)     |
| C19 | 0.361 (8)   | 0.261 (6)   | 0.110 (3)   | -0.248 (6)   | 0.027 (4)    | -0.034 (3)    |
| C13 | 0.095 (2)   | 0.0793 (19) | 0.201 (4)   | 0.0341 (16)  | -0.047(2)    | -0.053 (2)    |

### Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| P1—O1 | 1.4562 (13) | C22—H22B | 1.00 (2)  |
|-------|-------------|----------|-----------|
| P1—O3 | 1.5760 (13) | C21—O9   | 1.200 (2) |
| P1—O6 | 1.5794 (13) | C8—H8A   | 0.93 (2)  |

| P1—C8             | 1.787 (2)            | C8—H8B        | 0.95 (2)             |
|-------------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|
| O2—C8             | 1.413 (2)            | C1—H1A        | 0.96 (2)             |
| O2—C7             | 1.424 (2)            | O5—C10        | 1.179 (3)            |
| N4—C5             | 1.314 (2)            | С9—Н9В        | 1.04 (3)             |
| N4—C3             | 1.383 (2)            | С9—Н9А        | 0.99 (3)             |
| N5—C5             | 1.354 (2)            | C11—C12       | 1.504 (4)            |
| N5—C4             | 1.3707 (19)          | C11—C10       | 1.508 (3)            |
| N5—C6             | 1.464 (2)            | C11—C13       | 1.518 (4)            |
| O10—C21           | 1.309 (2)            | C11—C14       | 1.538 (4)            |
| O10—H10           | 0.84 (3)             | C15—H15B      | 0.96 (2)             |
| N1—C2             | 1.328 (2)            | С15—Н15А      | 1.05 (2)             |
| N1—H1C            | 0.81 (2)             | O8—C16        | 1.186 (3)            |
| N1—H1B            | 0.79 (2)             | C16—C17       | 1.501 (3)            |
| O6—C15            | 1.413 (2)            | C18—C17       | 1.490 (4)            |
| 03-09             | 1.415 (2)            | C18—H18A      | 0.9600               |
| C3—C4             | 1.383 (2)            | C18—H18B      | 0.9600               |
| C3—C2             | 1.411 (2)            | C18—H18C      | 0.9600               |
| N2-C1             | 1.337 (2)            | C14—H14A      | 0.9600               |
| $N_2 - C_2$       | 1.337(2)<br>1.341(2) | C14—H14B      | 0.9600               |
| N3—C1             | 1.377(2)             | C14 - H14C    | 0.9600               |
| N3—C4             | 1.327(2)<br>1.338(2) | C12—H12A      | 0.9600               |
| 04-C10            | 1.337(2)             | C12—H12B      | 0.9600               |
| 04-C9             | 1.337(2)<br>1.411(2) | C12 H12D      | 0.9600               |
| 07-C16            | 1.411(2)<br>1 349(3) | C12 - C19     | 1.471(5)             |
| 07-C15            | 1.349(3)<br>1 420(3) | C17 - C20     | 1.471(5)<br>1 539(5) |
| C5-H5             | 1.420(3)             | $C_{20}$ H204 | 0.9600               |
| C6_C7             | 1.407(3)             | $C_{20}$ H20R | 0.9600               |
| C6 H6A            | 1.497(3)             | C20_H20C      | 0.9000               |
| C6 H6P            | 0.90(2)              | C10 H10A      | 0.9000               |
|                   | 0.93(2)              | C10 H10P      | 0.9000               |
| C7_H7P            | 1.012(19)<br>1.02(2) | C10_H10C      | 0.9000               |
| $C_{$             | 1.02(2)              | C12 H12A      | 0.9000               |
| $C_{22}$ $C_{21}$ | 1.490(2)             | C12 U12D      | 0.9000               |
| $C_{22}$          | 1.507(3)             | C12_H13B      | 0.9600               |
| C22—H22A          | 0.93 (3)             | С13—Н13С      | 0.9600               |
| O1—P1—O3          | 113.85 (8)           | О3—С9—Н9В     | 104.5 (16)           |
| O1—P1—O6          | 117.52 (7)           | O4—C9—H9A     | 103.8 (15)           |
| O3—P1—O6          | 101.92 (8)           | O3—C9—H9A     | 108.4 (14)           |
| O1—P1—C8          | 116.19 (10)          | H9B—C9—H9A    | 120 (2)              |
| O3—P1—C8          | 106.95 (9)           | C12—C11—C10   | 109.1 (2)            |
| O6—P1—C8          | 98.37 (8)            | C12—C11—C13   | 112.7 (3)            |
| C8—O2—C7          | 111.57 (13)          | C10-C11-C13   | 108.6 (2)            |
| C5—N4—C3          | 104.30 (13)          | C12—C11—C14   | 109.0 (3)            |
| C5—N5—C4          | 105.98 (13)          | C10-C11-C14   | 110.11 (19)          |
| C5—N5—C6          | 129.31 (15)          | C13—C11—C14   | 107.4 (2)            |
| C4—N5—C6          | 124.70 (15)          | O6—C15—O7     | 109.46 (17)          |
| C21—O10—H10       | 106.4 (17)           | O6—C15—H15B   | 111.4 (14)           |
| C2—N1—H1C         | 118.2 (13)           | O7—C15—H15B   | 106.6 (14)           |
| C2—N1—H1B         | 121.6 (14)           | O6—C15—H15A   | 108.1 (13)           |

| H1C—N1—H1B                                        | 119 5 (19)               | 07—C15—H15A                  | 103.0(13)            |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|
| C15-O6-P1                                         | 124 52 (15)              | $H_{15B}$ $C_{15}$ $H_{15A}$ | 117.8 (18)           |
| C9                                                | 122.53 (14)              | 08-016-07                    | 121.8 (2)            |
| C4—C3—N4                                          | 109.79 (13)              | 08—C16—C17                   | 125.3(2)             |
| C4-C3-C2                                          | 116.20 (15)              | 07—C16—C17                   | 112.77 (19)          |
| N4-C3-C2                                          | 134.00 (15)              | 05-010-04                    | 121.8 (2)            |
| C1-N2-C2                                          | 118.43 (15)              | O5-C10-C11                   | 125.9 (2)            |
| C1—N3—C4                                          | 110.16 (15)              | O4—C10—C11                   | 112.3 (2)            |
| N3—C4—N5                                          | 126.26 (14)              | C17—C18—H18A                 | 109.5                |
| N3—C4—C3                                          | 127.50 (14)              | C17—C18—H18B                 | 109.5                |
| N5—C4—C3                                          | 106.24 (14)              | H18A—C18—H18B                | 109.5                |
| C10-04-C9                                         | 117.94 (19)              | C17—C18—H18C                 | 109.5                |
| C16—07—C15                                        | 117.27 (18)              | H18A—C18—H18C                | 109.5                |
| N4—C5—N5                                          | 113.69 (15)              | H18B-C18-H18C                | 109.5                |
| N4—C5—H5                                          | 125.8 (11)               | C11—C14—H14A                 | 109.5                |
| N5-C5-H5                                          | 120.5(11)                | C11—C14—H14B                 | 109.5                |
| N1-C2-N2                                          | 118 11 (15)              | H14A—C14—H14B                | 109.5                |
| N1-C2-C3                                          | 123 89 (16)              | C11-C14-H14C                 | 109.5                |
| $N_{2} - C_{2} - C_{3}$                           | 118 00 (14)              | H14A— $C14$ — $H14C$         | 109.5                |
| $N_{2} = C_{2} = C_{3}$                           | 113 36 (15)              | H14B— $C14$ — $H14C$         | 109.5                |
| N5-C6-H6A                                         | 106.7(12)                | C11— $C12$ — $H12A$          | 109.5                |
| C7-C6-H6A                                         | 108.1(12)                | C11— $C12$ — $H12B$          | 109.5                |
| N5-C6-H6B                                         | 104.9(12)                | H12A - C12 - H12B            | 109.5                |
| C7-C6-H6B                                         | 100.9(12)<br>110.5(12)   | C11 - C12 - H12C             | 109.5                |
| H6A - C6 - H6B                                    | 113.5(12)                | H12A - C12 - H12C            | 109.5                |
| 02-07-06                                          | 108.72(15)               | H12B-C12-H12C                | 109.5                |
| $\Omega^2 - C^7 - H^7 A$                          | 108.72(13)<br>108.3(11)  | C19-C17-C18                  | 109.5<br>114.6 (3)   |
| C6-C7-H7A                                         | 100.3(11)<br>110.1(10)   | C19 - C17 - C16              | 1105(3)              |
| $\Omega^2 - C^7 - H^7 B$                          | 105.4(11)                | C18 - C17 - C16              | 110.3(3)             |
| C6-C7-H7B                                         | 107.8(11)                | C19 - C17 - C20              | 108.7(4)             |
| H7A - C7 - H7B                                    | 116.2 (15)               | C18 - C17 - C20              | 100.7(1)<br>104.0(4) |
| $C_{21} - C_{22} - C_{22^{i}}$                    | 113.2(19)                | $C_{16} - C_{17} - C_{20}$   | 1061(3)              |
| $C_{21} = C_{22} = H_{22}$                        | 106.6 (15)               | C17 - C20 - H20A             | 109.5                |
| $C_{22}^{i}$ $C_{22}^{i}$ $H_{22}^{A}$            | 1112(15)                 | C17 - C20 - H20R             | 109.5                |
| $C_{22} = C_{22} = H_{22}R$                       | 107.6(12)                | $H_{20A} = C_{20} = H_{20B}$ | 109.5                |
| $C_{22}^{i} = C_{22}^{i} = H_{22}^{i} B_{22}^{i}$ | 107.0(12)<br>109.4(12)   | $C_{17}$ $C_{20}$ $H_{20C}$  | 109.5                |
| $H_{22} = C_{22} = H_{22} = H_{22}$               | 109.4(12)<br>108.6(18)   | $H_{20A} = C_{20} = H_{20C}$ | 109.5                |
| 09-C21-010                                        | 122 58 (16)              | H20R C20 H20C                | 109.5                |
| 09-021-010                                        | 122.38 (10)              | C17 - C19 - H194             | 109.5                |
| 010-021-022                                       | 113 65 (15)              | C17 - C19 - H19B             | 109.5                |
| $O_{2}^{-}C_{8}^{-}P_{1}^{-}$                     | 108.92 (13)              | $H_{19}A = C_{19} = H_{19}B$ | 109.5                |
| 02 - C8 - H84                                     | 100.92(13)<br>112 5 (14) | C17_C19_H19C                 | 109.5                |
| P1C8H8A                                           | 112.5(14)<br>111.6(15)   | $H_{19A}$ $C_{19}$ $H_{19C}$ | 109.5                |
| $\Omega^2 - C^8 - H^8B$                           | 111.0(13)<br>111.4(14)   | H10R - C10 - H10C            | 109.5                |
| P1C8H8B                                           | 109.8 (14)               | C11_C13_H13A                 | 109.5                |
| H8A_C8_H8B                                        | 102.5 (19)               | C11 $C13$ $H13R$             | 109.5                |
| N3-C1-N2                                          | 102.5 (19)               | H13A - C13 - H13B            | 109.5                |
| $N_3 - C_1 - H_1 A$                               | 115 2 (12)               | C11_C13_H13C                 | 109.5                |
| N2-C1-H1A                                         | 115.2(12)<br>115.1(12)   | H13A - C13 - H13C            | 109.5                |
| 112 01 111/1                                      | 112.1 (14)               |                              | 107.5                |

# supplementary materials

| O4—C9—O3  | 107.72 (17) | H13B—C13—H13C | 109.5 |
|-----------|-------------|---------------|-------|
| O4—C9—H9B | 111.6 (16)  |               |       |

Symmetry code: (i) -x+2, -y-1, -z.

## Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| D—H···A                   | <i>D</i> —Н | H···A    | $D \cdots A$ | <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> |
|---------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|-------------------------|
| N1—H1C···O1 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.812 (19)  | 2.14 (2) | 2.941 (2)    | 170.16 (18)             |
| N1—H1 <i>B</i> ···O9      | 0.79 (2)    | 2.05 (2) | 2.842 (2)    | 175 (2)                 |
| O10—H10…N4                | 0.84 (2)    | 1.91 (2) | 2.734 (2)    | 166 (2)                 |

Symmetry code: (ii) x+1, y-1, z.